

严

2018 8

实验一 常用电子仪器的使用

1

1

2

3

4

2

- 1 DS-5000
- 2 TH SG10
- 3 FLUKE-15B
- 4

3

串

串

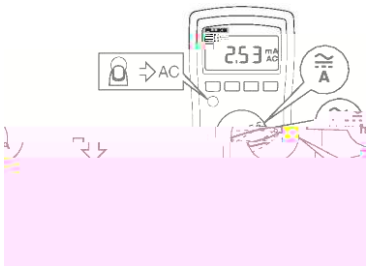
串

4

1

FLUKE-15B

; GE 1.1.1



1.1.1

串

9 F ? =

9 F ? =

+5V -5V +12V -12V 0~35V

2 TH-SG10



1.1.2 TH-SG10

TH-SG10

1.1.2

FSK PSK

TTL

串 10mHz 10MHz

串) z -)(⁵ Hz

串 2mV 20V_{P-P}

1mV 10V_{P-P} -(串 V_{P-P}

) V_{P-P} -(

√ V_{P-P} 串 -

(V_{P-P}, 10KHz

1

2

) (,

)(

3

(假 ' N

(N_{P-P}

4

串

f=1KHz 50mV_{P-P}

串 -

3 DS-5000



1.1.3 DS-5000

DS-5000

1.1.3 ,

√E

DS-5000

;) ;

=P L L A

1 HGKLAGF

√E

HGKLAGF

HGKLAGF

GROUND

2 K 9 =

K 9 = N ' /

N' 串 - N'

1 HGKLAGF

√E

2 K 9 =

K 9 = K /

)(s/ 串)('

3-5

=N=

E =F M 50% >G ; =

=N=

E =F M

DS-5000

串

1

2 CH1 CH2;

3 9 MLG

DS-5000

-

$$f=1\text{KHz} \quad 50\text{mV}_{\text{p-p}}$$

CH1

4

， ， ，

$$f=1\text{KHz} \quad 50\text{mV}_{\text{p-p}}$$

5

1

2

位

3

4

5

实验二 单级放大电路

1

1

2

3

A_u

R_i

R_o

4

2

1

2

3

4

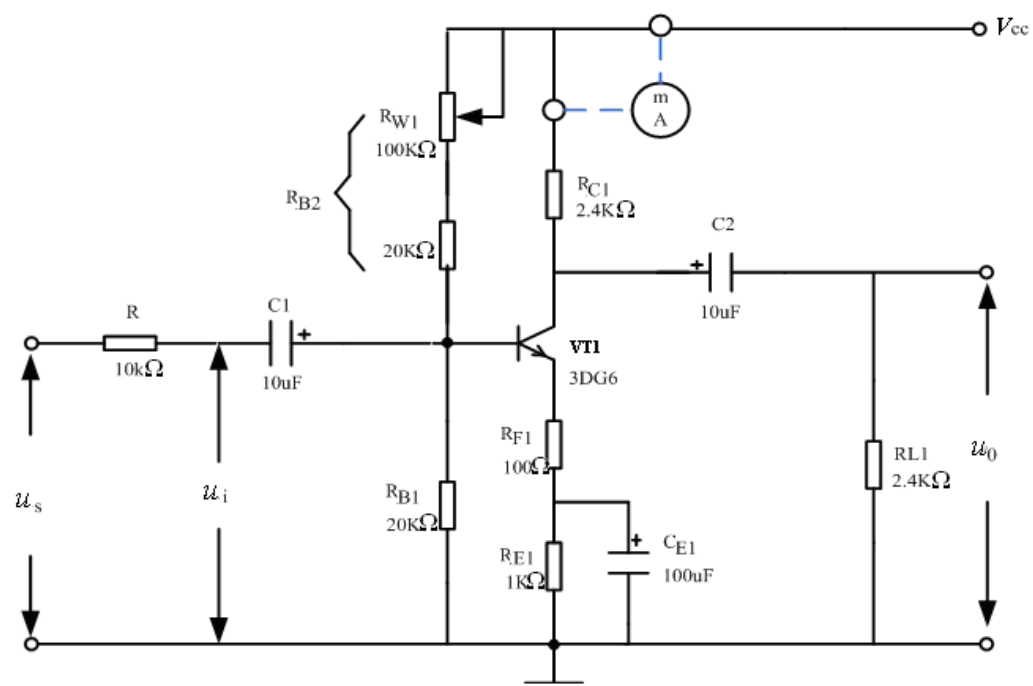
5

3DG6

3

1
2
4

1.1.4



1.1.4

1
1)
2)

$+12\text{V}$

u_i

u_s

R_{W1}

$V_E=2.2\text{V}$

U_{BEQ}

U_{CEQ}

R_{B2}

1.1.1

1.1.1

U_{BEQ}/V	U_{CEQ}/V	$R_{B2}/$

3)

R_{W1}

$V_E=2.2\text{V}$

I_C

V_{T1}

V_B

R_{B2}

R_{B1}

1.1.2

V_{T1}

I_B

β

$$I_B = \frac{V_{CC} - V_B}{R_{B2}} - \frac{V_B}{R_{B1}} \qquad \beta = \frac{I_C}{I_B}$$

1.1.2 I_B β

1.1.2

I_C/mA	V_B/V	R_{B2}/k	R_{B1}/k	I_B/mA	β

2

1 串 $f=1\text{KHz}$ - 串 50mV

u_i u_i u_o u_i u_o 1.1.3 β

2) u_i 串 $f=1\text{KHz}$ u_i u_o u_o

1.1.3

1.1.3

u_i/mV	u_o/V	A_u	A_u
$50\text{mV}_{\text{P-P}}$			

u_i u_o

1.1.3 β - $U_{\text{P-P}}$ U_{RMS}

3) u_i - 串 50mV $f=1\text{kHz}$ R_{L1} R_{L1}

1.1.4

1.1.4

R_{C1}	R_{L1}	$u_i(\text{V})/\text{V}_{\text{P-P}}$	$u_o(\text{V})/\text{V}_{\text{P-P}}$	A_u	A_u
2.4k	2.4K				
2.4k	10K				

4) u_i - 串 50mV $f=1\text{kHz}$ R_{W1} u_O

U_B U_C U_E 1.1.5

1.1.5

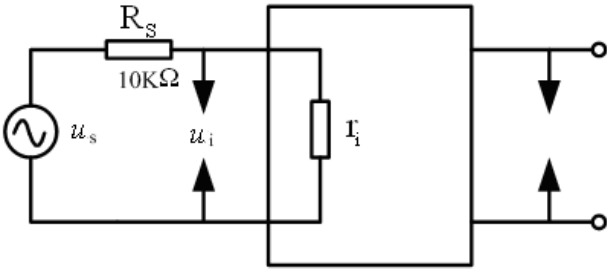
R_{W1}	U_B/V	U_C/V	U_E/V	u_O	位

U_i

5)

↑ 10k 1.1.5 u_s u_i

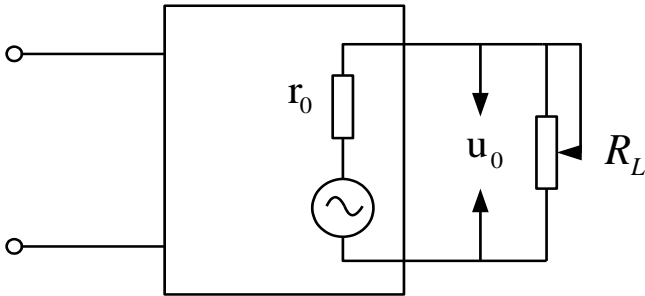
1.1.6



1.1.5

6)

串 1.1.6 , R_L5 ,
 R_L u_O 1.1.6



1.1.6

1.1.6

U_s/mV	U_i/mV	$R_i/$	$R_i/$	U_o/V R_L5	U_o/V $R_L=2.4\text{K}$	$R_o/$	$R_o/$

5

1

2

3

f_{IE}

实验三 射极跟随器

1

1

2

2

1

2

3

4

5

6

3DG6

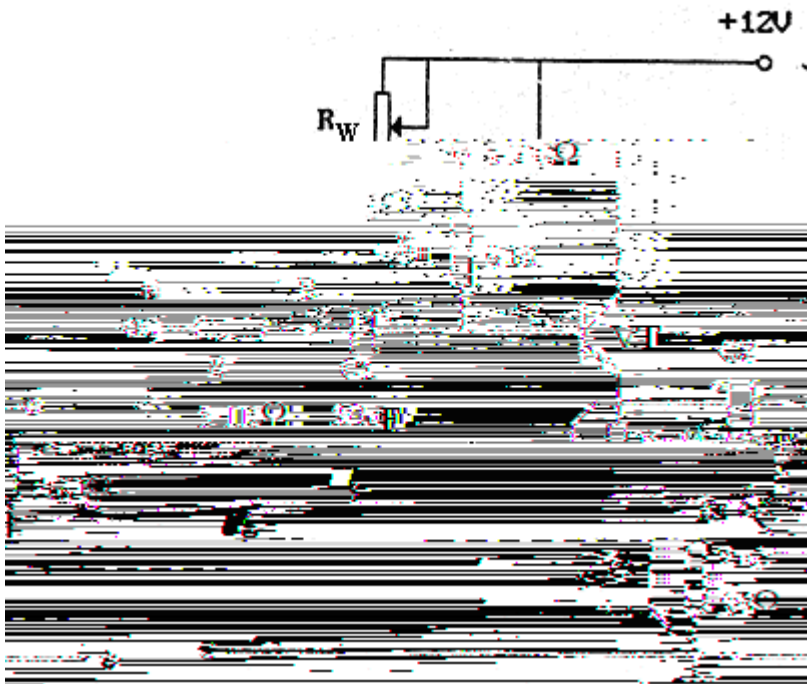
3

1

2

4

1.1.7



1.1.7

1

1.1.6 +12V B $f = 1\text{KHz}$ $U_i (U_i \leq 100\text{mV})$

R_W

$U_i = 0$

1.1.7

1.1.7

U_E/V	U_B/V	U_C/V	$I_E = \frac{U_E}{R_E} / \text{mA}$

R_W (I_E)

2

A_u

R_L

B

$f = 1\text{KHz}$

U_i

U_O

$U_i = U_L$

1.1.8

1.1.8

U_i/V	U_L/V	$A_u = \frac{U_L}{U_i}$

3

R_O

R_L

B

$f = 1\text{KHz}$

U_i (

100mV

)

U_o R_L 5 U_L 1.1.9

1.1.9

U_o/V	U_L/V	$R_o=(\frac{U_o}{U_L}-1)\times R_L/$

4 R_i

A f 1KHz U_s U_i 100mV

A B U_s U_i 1.1.10

1.1.10

U_s/V	U_i/V	$R_i=\frac{U_i}{U_s-U_i}\times R/$

5

1 ;

2 ;

3

实验四 差动放大器

1

1 ;

2

2

1 ;

2 ;

3 ;

4 ;

5

6 3DG6×3

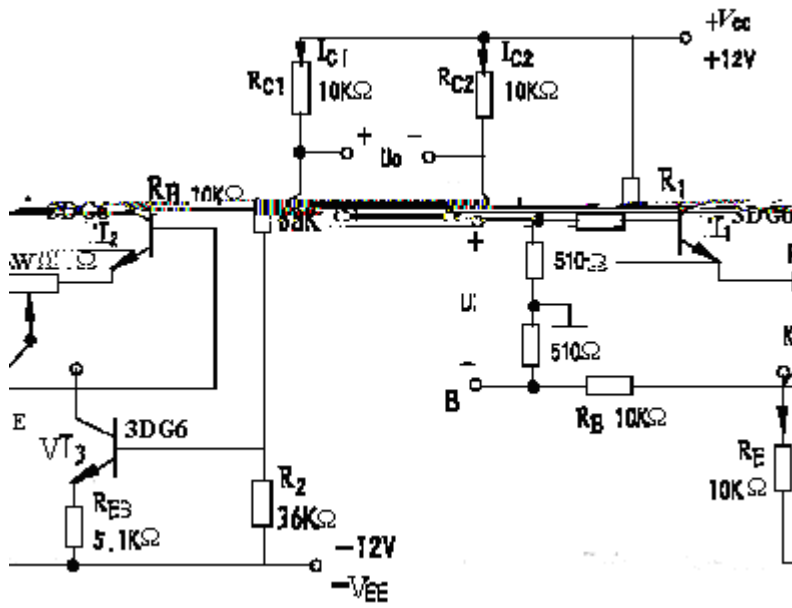
3

1

2

4

1.1.8



1.1.8

1

1.1.8

K

1)

A B $\pm 12V$ U_O
 R_W U_O 0
 VT_1 VT_2 R_E U_{RE}

1.1.11

1.1.11

	U_{C1}/V	U_{B1}/V	U_{E1}/V	U_{C2}/V	U_{R2}/V	U_{F2}/V	U_{RE}/V
	I_C/mA		I_B/mA		U_{CE}/V		

2)

A B ($f = 1KHz$ 串 0 (C_1 C_2) U_i (100mV) U_i U_{c1} U_{c2}

$$U_i \quad U_{c1} \quad U_{c2} \quad U_{RE} \quad U_i$$

$$A_{d1} = \frac{U_{c1}}{U_i} \quad A_{d2} = \frac{U_{c2}}{U_i} \quad A_d = \frac{|U_{c1}| + |U_{c2}|}{U_i} \quad A_{d1}$$

$$A_{d2} \quad A_d$$

3)

$$A \quad B \quad (\quad) \quad A \quad B$$

$$U_i = 1V \quad f = 1KHz$$

$$U_{c1} \quad U_{c2} \quad U_i \quad U_{c1} \quad U_{c2} \quad U_{RE}$$

$$U_i$$

$$A_{c1} = \frac{U_{c1}}{U_i} \quad A_{c2} = \frac{U_{c2}}{U_i} \quad A_c = \frac{|U_{c1}| - |U_{c2}|}{U_i} \quad A_{C1}$$

$$A_{C2} \quad A_C$$

2

$$1.1.8 \quad \sqrt{10} \quad K \quad 1 \quad \sqrt{10}$$

5

1

1)

2) $CMRR$

3) $CMRR$ $CMRR$

$$2 \quad U_i \quad U_{C1} \quad U_{C2}$$

实验五 负反馈放大电路

1

$$\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \sqrt{10} \text{ 位} \end{matrix}$$

2

1

2

3

4

5 3DG6×2

3

1 β_{FE} ;

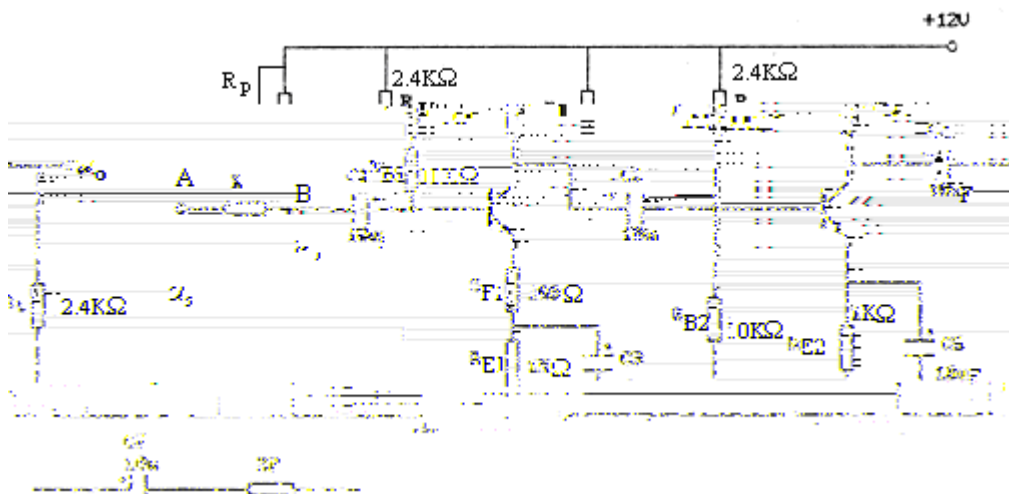
2 $(\beta_1 \ \beta_2 \ 100)$;

3 A_{uf} ? ?串 ?

4 ;

5 EWB Multisim

4



1.1.9

1.1.9

1

1

1.1.9 3DG6 R_L 串 U_i

0

1.1.12

1.1.12

	U_B/V	U_E/V	U_C/V	I_C/mA

2 β_{FE} A_u

B 串 1KHz 50mV

3) u_o u_o u_o

R_o $50mV$ R_L U_o

$R_o = (\frac{U_o'}{U_o} - 1)R_L$ R_o

4) R_i

\uparrow $R +$ A 串 1KHz

$U_{ipp}=50mV$ A U_{Spp} $R_i = \frac{U_i}{U_s - U_i} R_s$

R_i

5) R_L B $50mV$ 1KHz $U_L(U_L$

) ($U_{ipp}=50mV$) f_H f_L

$f_{BW}=f_H-f_L$

2 1

1

位

2 1 $R_F=2$ 1 \bar{p}^E

A_{uf} R_{of} R_{if} f_{BW}

3 2

1

位

2 1 $R_F=2$ 1 \bar{p}^E

A_{uf} R_{of} R_{if} f_{BW}

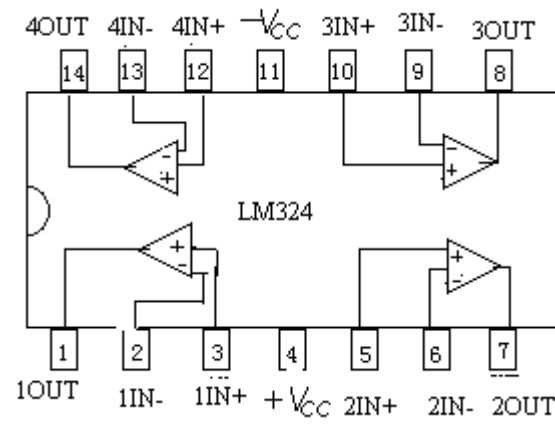
4

1) f 1KHz

2) 1)

5.

(1)



1.1.11 LM324

1.1.13

U_o	/mV				

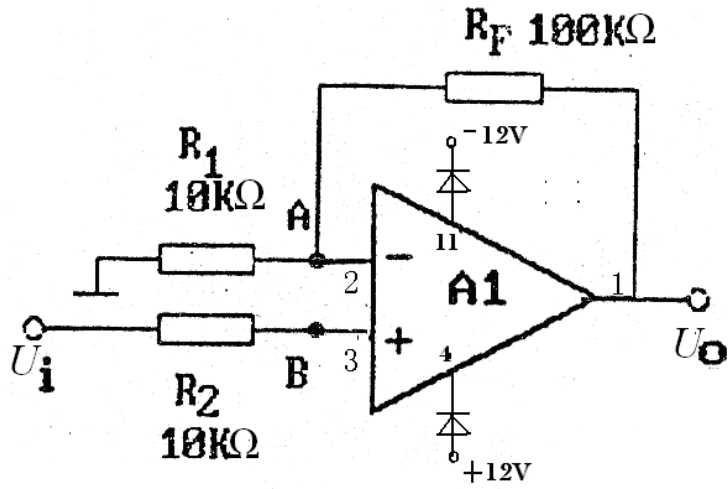
2 1.1.15 了 严

1.1.15

$\Delta U_o/V$	R_L U_i 0 串 800mV		
$\Delta U_{AB}/V$			
$\Delta U_{R2}/V$			
$\Delta U_{R1}/V$			
$\Delta U_{OL}/V$	$U_i=800mV$ R_L 串 -		

3

1.1.13 1.1.16 1.1.17 了 严



1.1.13

1.1.16

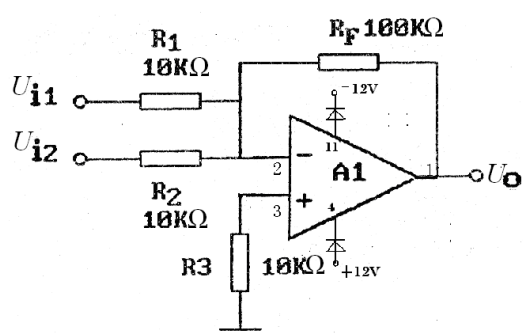
U_i/mV		100	300	1000	3000
U_o	/mV				
	/mV				

1.1.17

$\Delta U_O/V$	R_L U_i 0 串 800mV		
$\Delta U_{AB}/V$			
$\Delta U_{R2}/V$			
$\Delta U_{R1}/V$			
$\Delta U_{OL}/V$	$U_i=800mV$ R_L 串 -		

4

1.1.14



1.1.14

1.1.18

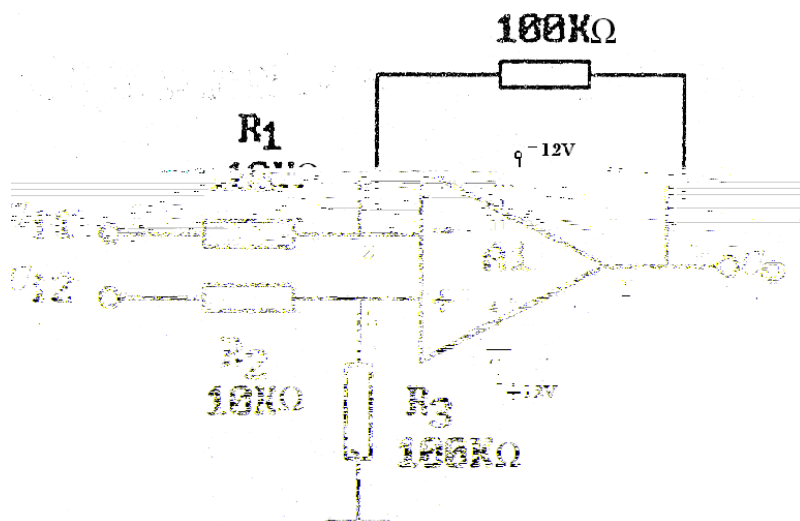
1.1.18

U_{i1}/V	0.3	0.1
U_{i2}/V	0.2	0.2
U_O/V		

5

串 1.1.15

1.1.19



1.1.15

1.1.19

U_{i1}/V	0.3	0.1
U_{i2}/V	0.2	0.2
U_o/V		

5.

(1) $\sqrt{2}$

(2)

实验七 信号发生与功放综合电路

1

1 OTL

2 OTL

3 RC

4

(5)

2

(1) 160Hz-20KHz

(2)

(3) 串)((

(1) 0.1W 5W

2 R_L50

3 L -□

4 η -(□

3

1 OTL

2

3 位 位

4 EWB Multisim

4

1 2

3 4

5 6 LM324

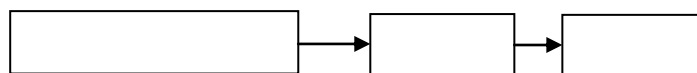
7 8

9 3DG6 (9011) 3DG12 (9013) 3CG12 (9012) IN4007 0

5.

1.1.16

串



(1)

RC 个

个

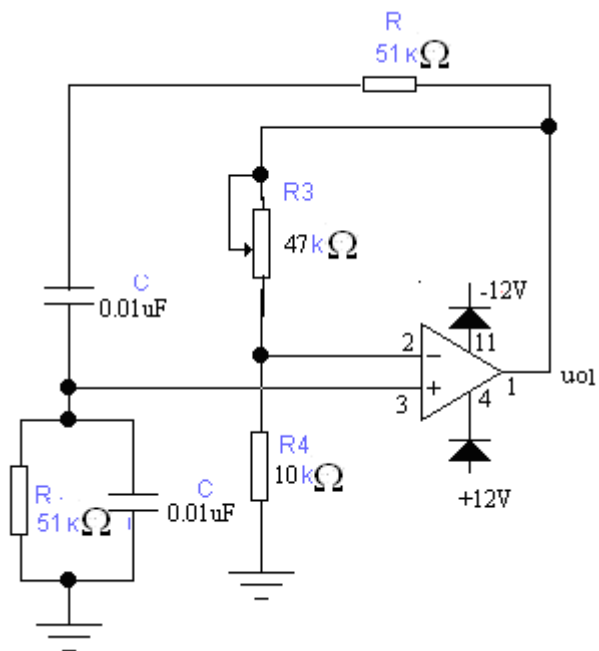


图 1.1.17 RC

RC

1.1.17

RC ↑

Z_1

RC

Z_2

$$Z_1 = R + (1/j\omega C) \quad Z_2 = R // (1/j\omega C) = \frac{R}{1 + j\omega R C}$$

$$\dot{F} = \frac{Z_2}{Z_1 + Z_2} = \frac{1}{3 + j(\omega R C - \frac{1}{\omega R C})}$$

$$f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi RC} \quad \dot{F} \quad \left| \dot{F} \right|_{\max} = \frac{1}{3}$$

串

$$|\dot{A}\dot{F}| > 1$$

$A_f > 3$

$R_3 R_4$

↑

$$A_f = 1 + \frac{R_3}{R_4} > 3$$

(2)OTL 但

$$\eta = \frac{P_{om}}{P_E} 100\% \qquad P_E$$

$$\eta_{max} = 78.5\% \qquad \overline{V_E}$$

$$I_{dc} \qquad P_E = V_{cc} I_{dc}$$

6

1

1

$$\boldsymbol{R}_{\text{W2}} \hspace{100pt} ;$$

$$R_{\text{W2}}$$

$$2) \hspace{100pt} P_{0\text{m}} \hspace{100pt} \eta$$

$$\text{a.} \hspace{100pt} P_{\text{om}}$$

$$f \hspace{100pt} 1\text{KHz} \hspace{100pt} u_{\text{i}} \hspace{100pt} u_0 \hspace{100pt} u_{\text{i}}$$

$$u_{\text{O}} \hspace{100pt} R_{\text{L}} \hspace{100pt} U_{\text{om}} \hspace{100pt} 1.1.21$$

$$1.1.$$

a b

4

$(u_i = 0)$ 串

U_N $U_N = 15\text{mV}$

(2) ()

1) 1.1.17 LM324 1.1.19 $\pm 12\text{V}$

R_3 u_O

R_3 R_3 1.1.23

1.3.6

1.1.23

R_3	U_0/V	u_0	

2) R_3 u_O U_O

$U_+ = U_-$

f_O R

1.1.20 1.1.24

1.1.24

R/k	$C/\mu\text{F}$	f_O/Hz	f_O/Hz

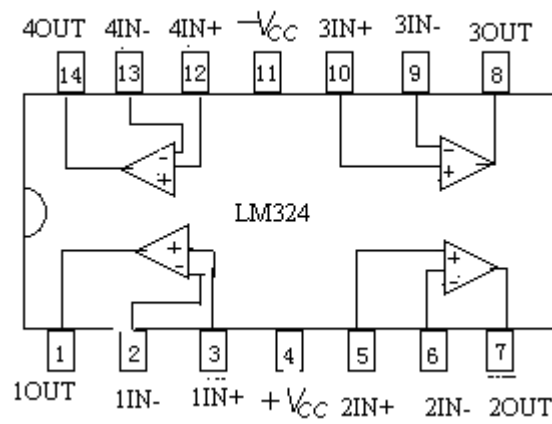
3) 1.1.21 u_{O2}

R_3 1.1.

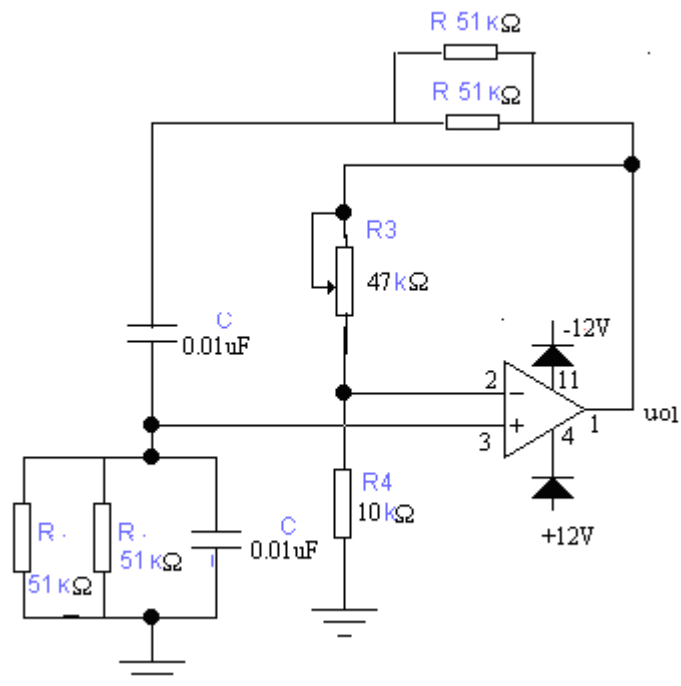
1.1.25

$R_3/$	u_{o2} /Hz	u_{o2} /V	

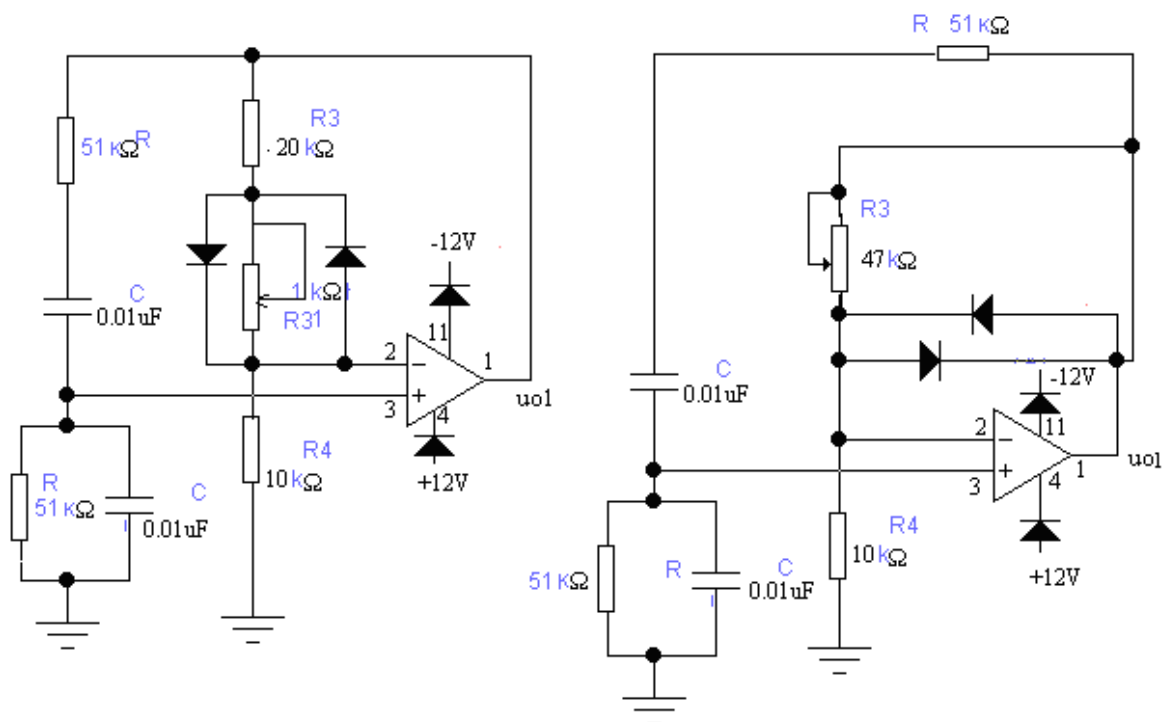
4) u_{o2} 100mV R_3



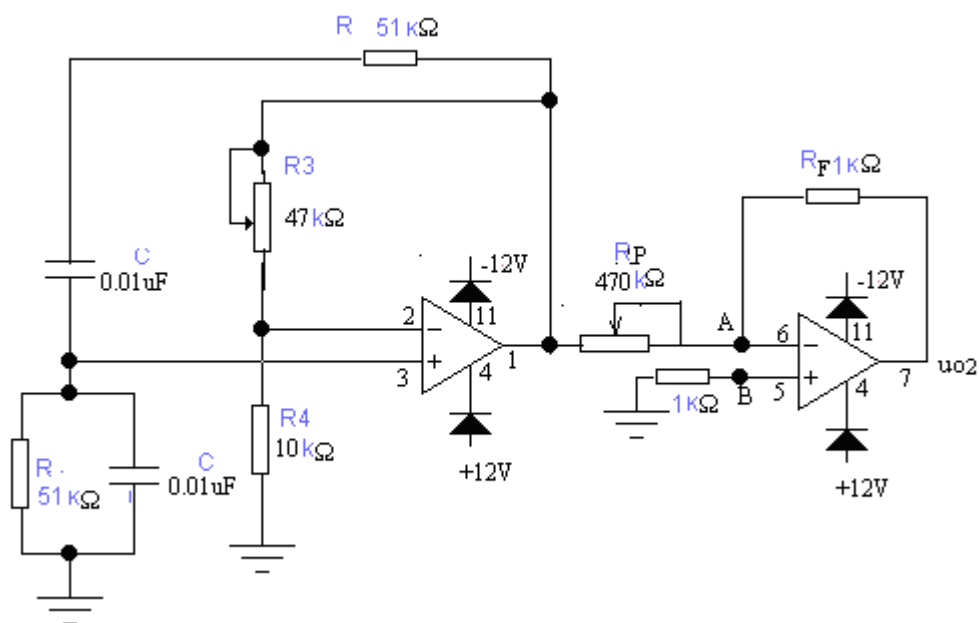
1.1.19 LM324



1.1.20



1.1.21



1.1.22

(3) u_o

1.1.23 1.1.24 1.1.25

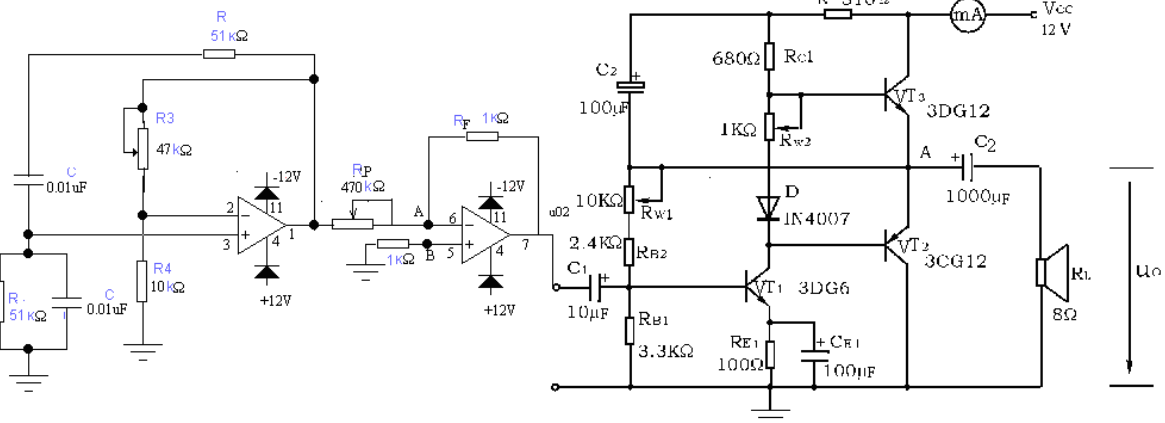


图 1.1.23

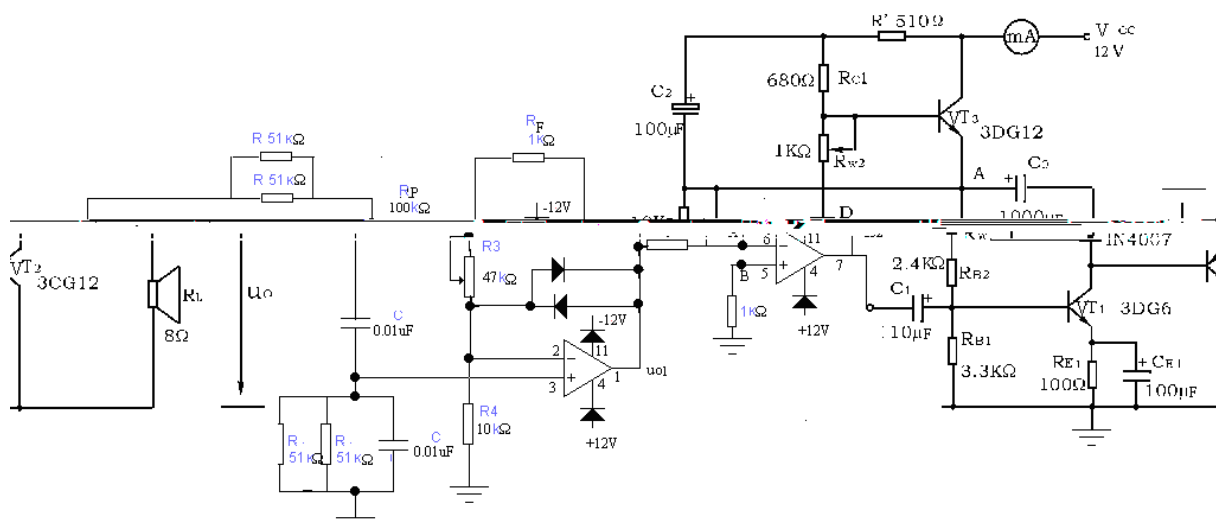


图 1.1.24

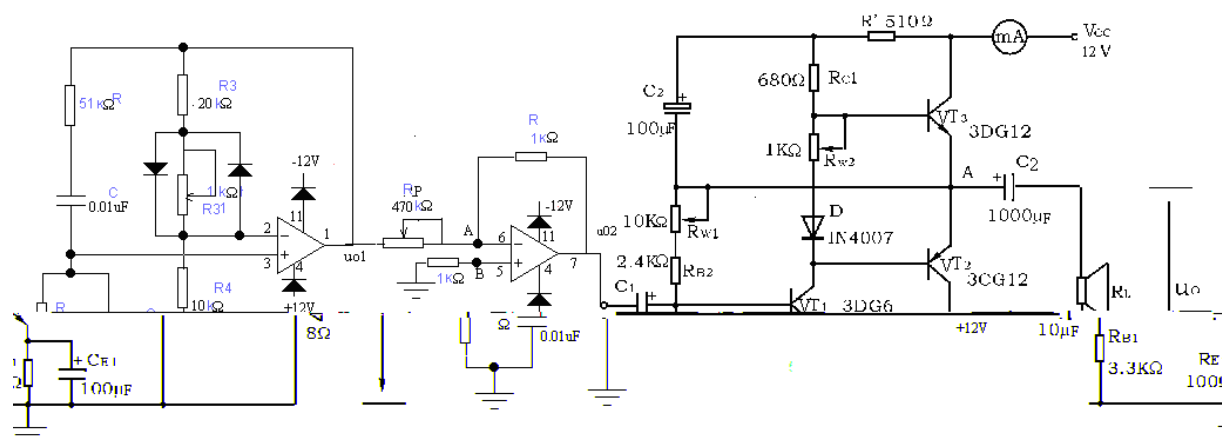


图 1.1.25

1

2

3

4 EWB Multisim

5

()

6

7

实验八 直流稳压电源

1

1

2

3

2

1

2

3 个

4

U_O

U_O 9V

VT₁ VT₂

U_{CE1S})N

5

EWB Multisim

3

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

3DG6 3DG12 (9013)

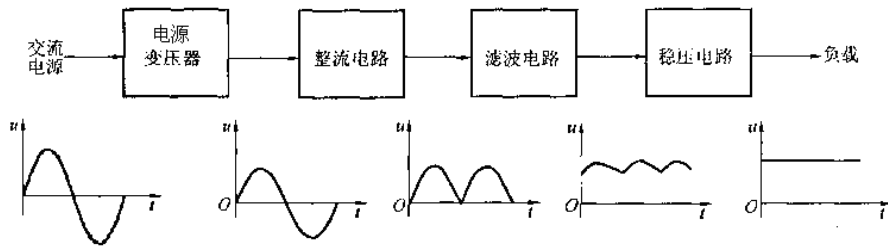
IN4007

IN4735

4

1.1.26

4



1.1.26

 $u_1(220V, 50Hz)$
$$u_2$$

1.1.27

↑

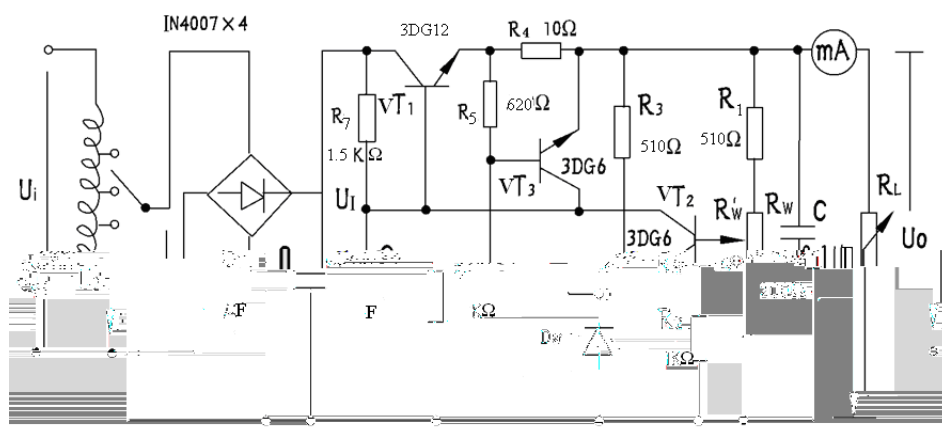
IN4007

串个

$$VT_1$$
VT₂ *R*₇
$$R_1 \quad R_2 \quad R_W$$
 $R_3 \quad D_W$ VT₃
$$R_4 \quad R_5$$
 R_6

↑

串

VT₂
$$\mathbf{VT}_1$$


1.1.27 ↑

了

严

↑

1.3.18

严

$$\text{VT}_3 \quad R_4 \quad R_5 \quad R_6$$

(1) U_O

$$U_O = \frac{R_1 + R_W + R_2}{R_2 + R_W''} U_Z - U_{BE2}$$

$$R_W \qquad U_O$$

(2) R_O

$$R_o \quad \text{串} \quad U_I$$

$$R_o = \left. \frac{\Delta U_O}{\Delta I_O} \right|_{U_I = \text{const}}$$

(3) S 串

$$S = \left. \frac{\Delta U_O / U_O}{\Delta U_I / U_I} \right|_{R_L = \text{const}}$$

(3)

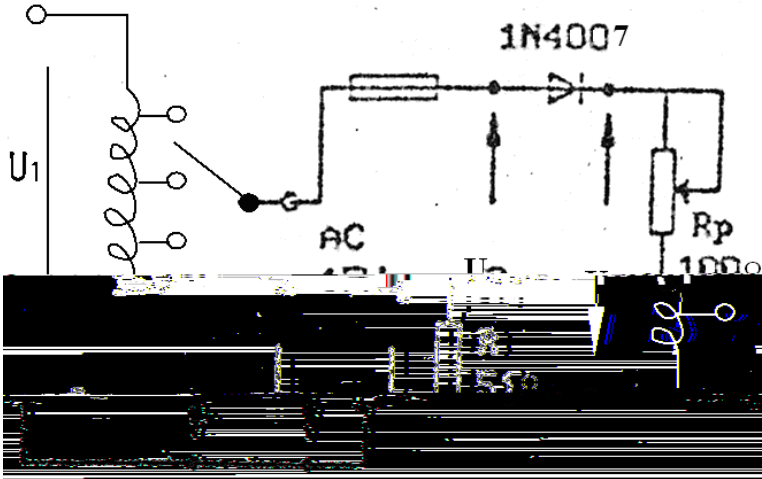
$$\sqrt{\frac{U}{E}}$$

5

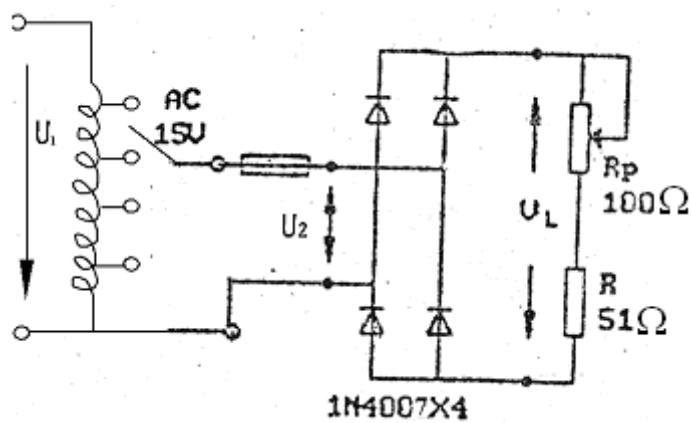
(1)

$$1.1.28 \quad 1.1.29$$

$$U_2 \quad U_L \qquad U_2 \quad U_L \qquad \text{了} \quad 1.1.26$$



1.1.28



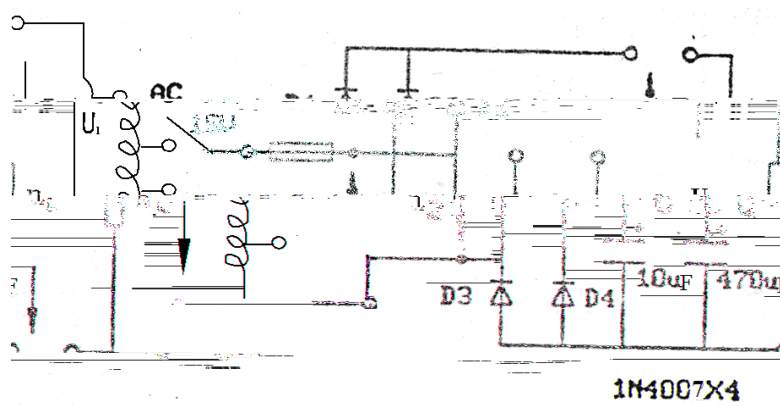
1.1.29

1.1.26

	1.3.19	1.3.20
U_2		
U_L		
U_2		
U_L		

(2)

1.1.30



1.1.30

1 R_L U_L 1.3.9

2 R_L $R_L5)$ 1.1.27

1.1.27

		U_L	U_L
--	--	-------	-------

R_{L5}	10uF		
	470uF		
R_{L5})	10uF		
	470uF		

(3) ↑

- 1 9-15V
- 2 $I_o = 100mA$
- 3 $S_r < 0.5\%$

1

16V

串

U_1

U_O

R_W

U_O

R_W

U_Z

U_1

U_O

U_{BE}

U_{CE}

2

R_W

U_{omin}

U_{omax}

3

S

I_O

100mA

1.3.11

U_2

U_1

U_O

1.1.29

1.1.29

I_O

100mA

$U_2=16V$

U_2/V

U_1/V

U_O/V

- 4

R_O

$U_2=16V$

I_O 串

50mA

100mA

U_O

1.1.30

1.1.30 $U_2=16V$

5

$$U_2 \quad 16V \quad U_O \quad 9V \quad I_O \quad 100mA \quad \overline{U}_O$$

6)

a. $R_W \quad R_L \quad U_O=9V \quad I_O=100mA$

VT_3

b. $R_L \quad I_O \quad 120mA \quad U_O \quad VT_3$

R_4

c.

6

1 \overline{U}_E

2 串 $U_O \quad 9V \quad U_{Imin} \quad \overline{U}_E$

U_{2min}

3 $U_O \quad R_W \quad \text{位}$

4

5 $S \quad R_O$

7

1

2

3 EWB Multisim

5

6 $\sqrt{12}$